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# SURVEY OF AGRICULTURAL DATA FOR THE USSR, 1 - 15 APRIL 1953

Comment: This report presents information, from 1 - 15 April 1953 Soviet newspapers, on agriculture in the USSR as a whole and in 14 of the union republics. Progress and statistical data are given on the following: sown area, crops, mechanization, fertilization, rural electrification, land improvement, and labor and organization.

Numbers in parentheses refer to appended sources.7

## USSR

From 1913 through 1952, the area devoted to industrial crops in the USSR increased 1.4 times.(1)

### Karelo-Finnish SSR

The following table shows percentage fulfillment of the 1952 - 1953 plan for repair of tractors and agricultural machinery in MTS, LMS (meadow improvement statement) tions), and sovkhozes of the republic:

|  |                | 1 A            | pr (2)         |                  | 5 Apr(3)       |                | 10 Ap          | r (4)           |                  |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Okrug  | Trac-<br>tors  | Plows          | Seeders        | Culti-<br>vators | Tractors       | Trac-<br>tors  | Plovs          | Seeders         | Culti-<br>vators |
| MTS and IMS<br>Petrozavodskiy                            | 89             | 84             | 96             | 79               | 91             | 93             | 91             | 98              | <b>8</b> 6       |
| Segezhskiy<br>Republic as whole<br>Sovkhozes of republic | 77<br>87<br>87 | 73<br>82<br>87 | 79<br>93<br>97 | 41<br>71<br>86   | 81<br>89<br>94 | 87<br>92<br>97 | 76<br>88<br>89 | 81<br>95<br>113 | 43<br>76         |

During the Fifth Five-Year Plan, land improvement work is to be carried out on an area of 95,000 hectares in the republic.

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|-------|---|------|----|----|-------------|----|-----|-----|---------|-------|----|------|--------|--------------|-------------|-----|
| STATE | X | NAVY |    | X  | NSRB        |    | DIS | TRI | BUTION  | <br>Т |    | ĭ —— | $\top$ |              | $\neg \top$ | 1   |
| ARMY  | X | AIR  |    | Z  | FBI         |    |     |     |         | Γ     |    |      | +      | <del> </del> | $\neg$      | 1   |

Kolkhozes, sovkhozes, MTS, and specialized stations of the republic completed the 1952 agricultural year with unsatisfactory results. These were due primarily to poor preparation for spring field work; failure to fulfill the plans for plowing of winter fallow, virgin land, and long-fallow land; and unsatisfactory utilization of agricultural machinery.

In 1953, the sown area is being increased in kolkhozes of the republic. The volume of land improvement work is being increased considerably.

As of 10 April, the following deficiencies existed in kolkhozes with regard to preparation for 1953 spring field work: many kolkhozes had not yet been supplied with grain and perennial grass seed; seed potatoes were still lacking; tractors and agricultural machinery were not ready for operation; and many MTS lacked personnel for two-shift operation of agricultural machinery.(5)

#### Estonian SSR

The following table shows percentage Aulfillment of the 1952 - 1953 plan for repair of tractors in MTS of the republic:

|             |        | 1 Mar (6) |         |        | 5 Apr (7) |         |  |  |
|-------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|--|--|
| Oblast      | All    | Capital   | Current | All    | Capital   | Current |  |  |
|             | Repair | Repair    | Repair  | Repair | Repair    | Repair  |  |  |
| Pyarnuskaya | 85     | 101       | 76      | 88     | 104       | 79      |  |  |
| Tallinskaya | 86     | 106       | 75      | 92     | 112       | 79      |  |  |
| Tartuskaya  | 87     | 109       | 73      | 90     | 111       | 77      |  |  |

### Latvian SSR

During the last 7 years, the number of MTS in the republic has increased from 50 to 107 and the number of tractors in them 12 times.(8)

#### Lithuanian SSR

The following table shows percentage fulfillment of the 1952 - 1953 plan for tractor repair in MTS of the republic:

| Kaunasskaya 87.7 91.1  | 10) |
|--|-----|
| Klaypedskaya       87.7       91.1         Klaypedskaya       80.4       83.0         Shyaulyayskaya       80.2       85.1         V11'nyusskaya       83.9       85.9 |     |

Field work was in full swing in all areas of the republic by 15 April. Sowing of grain crops had begun in some areas. The soil was in good condition for sowing almost everywhere.(11)

## Belorussian SSR

By 4 April, spring field work was in progress in all oblasts of the republic, including Polotskaya and Vitebskaya oblasts in the northern portion of the republic. The principal type of work being performed was supplemental fertilization of winter crops, although in the south harrowing of winter crops and sowing of perennial grasses had also begun. Tractor repair and haulage of local fertilizers were also still being carried out; as a result of poor organization, these operations were proceeding unsatisfactorily in some oblasts.(12)

The following table shows percentage fulfillment of 1953 plans for supplemental fertilization and harrowing of crops in kolkhozes of the republic:

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Supplemental Fertilization Supplemental Fertilization Barrowine Perennial Perennial Perennial Perennial Grasses Grasses Grasses Grasses Winter of Former Winter of Former Winter of Former Winter of Former Oblast Crops Years Crops Years Crops Years Crops Years 4.1 3.6 12.8 Baranovichskaya 0.9 0.8 1.5 7.0 7.6 4.9 6.6 3.3 Bobruyskaya 14.3 20.1 0.4 76.7 Brestskaya 3.4 132.8 5.1 Gomel'skaya 6.5 Grodnenskaya 5.3 3.9 Minskaya 37.5 1.0 1.9 Mogilevskaya 11.0 0.5 0.9 Molodochnenskaya 20.7 0.6 2.9 Pinskaya 105.6 4.6 13.2 Polesskaya 18.8 13.4 0.5 126.5 21.2 26.4 2.1 Polotskaya 2.2 71.4 15.8 Vitebskoya 0.1 38.6 0.6 1.9

The following table shows percentage fulfillment of the 1952-1953 plan for repair of tractors and combines in MTS of the republic and of the 1953 plan for application of local fertilizers (manure and peat) to kolkhoz fields of the republic:

| <u>Oblast</u>    |      | r (13)<br>Combines |        | r (15)<br>Combines | 31 Mar<br>Manure |      | 10 Apr | (15)<br>Peat |
|------------------|------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|------------------|------|--------|--------------|
| Baranovichskaya  | 94.1 | 12.7               | 96.1   | 12.7               | 77.0             | 92.2 | 78.9   | 92.2         |
| Bobruyskaya      | 87.5 | 15.5               | 90.4   | 16.0               | 44.1             | 48.9 | 47.4   | 50.5         |
| Brestskaya       | 90.4 | 11.8               | 90.7   | 11.8               | 74.8             | 33.1 | 79.3   | 33.5         |
| Gomel'skaya      | 87.8 | 19.0               | . 91.1 | 19.0               | 39.7             | 45.4 | 11.8   | 45.9         |
| Grodnenskaya     | 89.3 | 23.8               | 93.3   | 23.8               | 79.1             | 62.4 | 83.3   | 64.9         |
| Minskaya         | 86.2 | 12.1               | 4.88   | 12.6               | 44.8             | 35.4 | 47.4   | 36.3         |
| Mogilevskaya     | 88.7 | 9.9                | 91.8   | 10.8               | 34.2             | 8.8  | 37.5   | 9.2          |
| Molodechnenskaya | 89.0 | 6.9                | 91.3   | 6.9                | 66.0             | 85.9 | 69.8   | 88.6         |
| Pinskaya         | 86.7 | 9.9                | 89.5   | 9.9                | 65.3             | 22.8 | 69.3   | 23.6         |
| Polesskaya       | 91.8 | 12.8               | 94.1   | 12.8               | 44.7             | 27.7 | 50.2   | 28.2         |
| Polotskaya       | 73.3 | 15.2               | 83.1   | 16.0               | 52.0             | 30.4 | 55.8   | 31.6         |
| Vitebskaya       | 80.3 | 9.0                | 83.4   | 9.6                | 29.6             | 5.4  | 33.5   | 5.5          |

The following table shows percentage fulfillment of 1953 plans for sowing of spring crops in kolkhozes of the republic:

|                     | 5 Apr        | (13)   |            | 10 Apr       | (14)   |           |
|---------------------|--------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------|-----------|
|                     |              |        | Perennial  |              |        | Perennial |
|                     |              |        | Grasses    |              |        | Grasses   |
| . •                 | Early Spiked | Spring | under      | Early Spiked | Spring | under     |
| Oblast,             | Grain Crops  | Wheat  | Cover Crop | Grain Crops  | Wheat  |           |
| Baranovichskaya     |              |        |            | 5.9          | 4.7    | 13.2      |
| Bobruyskaya         | 0.6          | 0.3    | 0.4        | 2.7          | 2.3    |           |
| Brestskaya          | 24.7         | 13.1   | 5.2        | 47.3         | 41.7   | 9.6       |
| Gomel'skaya         |              |        | 10.0       | 4.3          | 3.6    |           |
| Grodnenskaya        | 13.2         | 7.1    | 1.5        | 32.1         | 28.7   |           |
| Minskaya            |              |        |            | 9.8          | 0.5    | 1.8       |
| Mogilevskaya        |              |        | 2.5        |              |        | 7.0       |
| Molodechnenskaya    |              |        | 1.6        | 0.5          | 0.1    | 6.1       |
| Pinskaya            | 21.2         | 10.7   | 21.9       | 41.4         | 27.3   |           |
| Polesskaya          | 11.2         | 6.5    | 22.0       | 30.9         |        | 32.3      |
| Polotskaya          |              |        | 1.1        | 20.9         | 23.4   | 45.8      |
| Vitebskaya          |              |        | 0.6        |              |        | 5.6       |
| 1 T 00 D D VIII J G |              |        | 0.0        |              |        | 3.5       |

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Kolkhozes of the republic had begun sowing flax by 14 April. Particular attention is being paid to the development of this highly profitable crop in 1953. Sowing is being carried out on well prepared and well fertilized land previously occupied by perennial grasses, and also on long-fallow land. In 1953, kolkhozes of the republic are expanding the area sown to flax by 27,000 hectares.(17)

In 1952, 37 MTS and one meadow improvement station were in operation ...! Bobruy-skaya Oblast. In 1953, two additional MTS are in operation. During the last two years, the amount of machinery in these MTS has increased considerably: the number of self-propelled combines increased 50 percent, the number of seeders and cultivators doubled, and the number of tractors increased.

In 1952, the plan for tractor work was fulfilled 101.3 percent; the output per 15-horsepower tractor was 371 hectares of conventional plowing.(18)

## Ukrainian SSR

The Ukraine is one of the main maize-growing regions of the USSR. In some of the southern oblests of the republic, maize is being grown on \\0-54 percent of the total areas devoted to spring grain crops in 1953.(19)

Kolkhozes of L'vovskaya Oblast had completed sowing of early spring crops by 13 April; sowing was performed almost twice as quickly as in 1952.(20)

Kolkhozes of Zakarpatskaya Oblast have received planting supplies of Georgian tea for the establishment of new tea plantations in the oblast. The oblast is becoming a new tea-growing region. The first experimental plantings were made in 1949; tea acclimatized well to local conditions and now has a definite place in the production program of some kolkhozes. Thus far, 20 kolkhozes have tea plantations. In 1952, two kolkhozes obtained yields of about one half ton per hectare.(21)

Construction of an interkolkhoz hydroelectric power station has begun on the Seret River near the village of Skorodintsa in Ternopol'skaya Oblast. The Chernyatskaya GES on the Yuzhnyy Bug River in Vinnitskaya Oblast is being completed.

In 1953, more than 50 rural hydroelectric power plants and 15 rural steam power plants are to be built in the Ukraine. By the end of the year, more than 300 kolkhozes are to have been electrified and 6,500 motors installed.(22)

#### Moldavian SSR

By 3 April, most kolkhozes of Kagul'skiy and Tiraspol'skiy okrugs had completed moisture retention work and sowing of early crops. Sowing of spring spiked-grain crops and sunflowers was in full swing in kolkhozes of Kishinevskiy and southern Bel'tskiy okrugs. In the northern portions of the republic, harrowing of winter fallow had begun and supplemental fertilization of winter crops and perennial grasses was being completed.

In 1953, spring crops must be sown largely on spring-plowed land in some kolkhozes of the republic; this circumstance emphasizes the importance of high-quality plowing and its early completion, so that good harvests will be obtained. (23)

The following table shows percentage fulfillment of 1953 plans for spring field work in kolkhozes of the republic:

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| Okrus .  | Spring<br>Plowing            | Supplementa<br>Winter Crops     | l Fertilization<br>Perennial Grasses | Harrowing of Winter Crops    |
|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|  |                              | 1 Apr                           | (24)                                 |                              |
| Bel'tskiy<br>Kagni'skiy<br>Kishinevskiy<br>Tiraspol'skiy | 9.0<br>22.5<br>19.3<br>30.2  | 86.4<br>100.1<br>105.0<br>72.6  | 30.0<br>94.8<br>17.5<br>57.3         | 18.4<br>60.4<br>41.9<br>59.5 |
|  |                              | 5 Apr                           | <u>(25)</u>                          |                              |
| Bel'tskiy<br>Kogul'skiy<br>Kishinevskiy<br>Tirospol'skiy | 27.4<br>41.3<br>37.4<br>46.8 | 102.7<br>101.3<br>114.1<br>77.2 |                                      | 68.7<br>83.0<br>76.6<br>84.2 |
|  |                              | 10 Apr                          | (26)                                 |                              |
| Bel'tskiy<br>Kagul'skiy<br>Kishinevskiy<br>Tiraspol'skiy | 43.1<br>63.5<br>55.2<br>68.0 |                                 |                                      | 83.6<br>89.4<br>88.1<br>99.6 |

The following table shows percentage fulfillment of 1953 plans for sowing of spring crops in kolkhozes of the republic:

| <u>Olarug</u>   | All<br>Crops                 | Spiked<br>Grains               | Sun-<br>flowers               | Perenntal Grasses<br>under Cover Crop | Sugar<br>Beets | Fodder<br>Crops              | Root | Anmual<br>Grasses            |
|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|------|------------------------------|
| Bel'tskiy<br>Kagul'skiy<br>Kishinevskiy<br>Tiraspol'skiy  | 2.5<br>24.9<br>11.2<br>33.5  | 19.4<br>101.3<br>63.5<br>102.8 | 3.6<br>68.3<br>21.6<br>100.0  | 4.8<br>32.0<br>7.3<br>55.8            |                |                              |      |                              |
|   |                              |                                |                               | 5 Apr (25)                            |                |                              |      |                              |
| Bel'tskiy<br>Kagul'skiy<br>Kishinevskiy<br>Tira. pol'skiy | 18.4<br>31.2<br>28.9<br>37.5 |                                | 37.8<br>86.2<br>67.9<br>100.4 | 34.1<br>46.1<br>31.9<br>73.8          | 33.6<br>20.3   | 16.0<br>6.7<br>31.5<br>45.8  |      | 17.9<br>58.6<br>39.4<br>28.5 |
|   |                              |                                |                               | 10 Apr (26)                           |                |                              |      |                              |
| Bel'tskiy<br>Kagul'skiy<br>Kishinevskiy<br>Tiraspol'skiy  | 31.1<br>44.2<br>38.8<br>54.1 |                                | 68.3<br>82.9<br>91.6<br>88.6  | 54.6                                  | 68.6<br>64.0   | 37.5<br>15.8<br>48.3<br>67.0 |      | 33.9<br>72.1<br>50.4<br>70.0 |

#### Georgian SSR

The following table shows percentage fulfillment of the 1953 plans for spring plowing and sowing of spring crops in the republic, as of 10 April (27):

| Administrative Unit  | Plowing                      | Sowing                    | Administrativo Unit   | Plowing            | Sowing       |
|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------|--------------|
| Abkhazskaya ASSR<br>Adzharskaya ASSR<br>Kutaisskaya Oblact<br>Tbilisskaya Oblast | 60.5<br>16.9<br>36.6<br>40.0 | 1.8<br>1.4<br>3.6<br>23.9 | Yugo-Osotinsknya Avt<br>nomnoya Oblast<br>Republic as whole | 0-<br>15.4<br>38.7 | 11.4<br>12.7 |

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#### Azerbaydzhan SSR

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The following table shows percentage fulfillment of the 1953 plan for sowing of cotton in the republic:

| Oblast                            | 9 Apr (28) | 10 Apr (29) | 12 Apr (30) | 13 Apr (31) |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Bakinskaya                        | 30.2       | 33.4        | 44.3        | 50.1        |
| Gyandzhinskaya                    | 40.9       | 46.1        | 58.3        | 64.6        |
| Nagorno-Karabakhskaya Avtonomnaya | 30.6       | 40.7        | 47.6        | 57.5        |
| Nakhichevanskaya ASSR             | 18.9       | 23.3        | 33.7        | 39.1        |
| Sovkhozes of republic             | 10.2       | 13.4        | 19.0        | 25.9        |

## Kazakh, SSR

By 3 April, the first hundreds of thousands of hectares of spring crops had been sown in the southern oblasts of the republic. Several days remain before the beginning of spring field work in the western and northeastern oblasts.(32)

Attaching particular importance to fulfillment of the 1953 spring plan for conversion of the irrigation network to the new method of irrigation, the Council of Ministers and Tek KP Kazakh SSR have charged the ministries of agriculture and cotton growing, their local organs, the oblast executive committees, and the oblast party committees to take all necessary measures for speeding up conversion to the new method, and to assign to this work not less than the following number of kolkhoz workers in the various oblasts: Yuzhno-Kazakhstanskaya, 15,000; Dzhambulskaya, 8,000; Kzyl-Ordinskaya, 2,000; Taldy-Kurganskaya, 8,000; Alma-Atinskaya, 1,000; Semipalatinskaya, 3,000; and Vostochno-Kazakhstanskaya, 4,500.

The 1953 spring plan for conversion of the irrigation network is to be fulfilled by 1 May in the southern oblasts and by 15 May in all other oblasts.(33)

Construction of an 880-kilovatt rural hydroelectric power station has begun on the Usek River in the mountains near the city of Panfilov in Taldy-Kurganskaya Oblast. It is to provide power for an MTS and 12 kolkhozes. At present, two rural power stations are being equipped in Yuzhno-Kazakhstanskaya Oblast and three in Alma-Atinskaya Oblast (34)

## Uzbek SSR

The following table shows percentage fulfillment of the 1953 plan for sowing of cotton in the republic:

| Oblast             | 31 Mar (35)                             | 1 Apr (36)                              | 2 Arr (37)  | 3 Apr (38)   | A Apr (39)  |
|--------------------|---|---|---|--|---|
| Asanka-Dar inskaya | 10.7<br>11.8<br>2.7<br>not begun<br>0.5 | 10.7<br>19.1<br>4.5<br>not begun<br>1.2 | 14.5<br>24.2<br>7.5<br>not begun<br>1.2<br>not begun<br>2.3 | 25.8<br>34.2<br>16.4<br>0.03<br>7.6<br>0.8<br>9.2<br>4.0<br>47.8<br>18.0 | 32.1<br>40.3<br>21.7<br>0.1<br>14.2<br>2.1<br>13.7<br>8.0<br>53.3<br>19.4 |
|                    |   |   |   |  |   |

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| Oblast   | 6 Apr (40)   | 7 Apr (41)  | 8 Apr (42)   | 9 Apr (43)  | 10 Apr (&&)  |
|--|--|---|--|---|--|
| Andizhanskaya Bukharskaya Ferganskaya Ferganskaya Kara-Kalpakskaya ASSR Kashka-Dar'inskaya Khorezmskaya Namanganskaya Samarkandekaya Surkhan-Dar'inskaya Tashkentskaya           | 43.5<br>53.1<br>30.6<br>1.0<br>23.0<br>6.7<br>23.5<br>17.3<br>62.5<br>30.0 | 47.9<br>59.3<br>35.4<br>1.8<br>27.7<br>9.9<br>29.9<br>22.4<br>67.4<br>37.5                        | 54.9<br>65.1<br>41.8<br>3.5<br>35.0<br>13.3<br>36.8<br>29.5<br>73.4<br>45.7  | 62.4<br>70.8<br>48.5<br>5.4<br>46.2<br>16.8<br>43.9<br>36.8<br>79.8<br>53.6 | 69.3<br>75.9<br>54.5<br>10.6<br>54.9<br>20.7<br>51.2<br>44.1<br>85.6<br>60.7 |
| Andizhanskaya Bukharskaya Bukharskaya Kara-Kalpakskaya ASSR Kachka-Dar'inskaya Khorezmskaya Namanganskaya Samarkandskaya Surkhan-Dar'inskaya Tashkentskaya Sovkhozes of republic | 11 Apr (45) 76.0 79.3 61.4 13.9 65.3 24.6 58.7 51.5 94.7                   | 12 Am (46<br>86.5<br>85.9<br>74.0<br>22.2<br>75.2<br>32.7<br>73.8<br>59.8<br>96.9<br>78.5<br>97.8 | 87.8<br>87.8<br>87.9<br>78.0<br>27.0<br>75.2<br>36.9<br>77.1<br>59.8<br>97.5 | <u>n</u>  |  |

### Turkmen SSR

The following table shows percentage fulfillment of the 1953 plan for sowing of cotton in the republic:

| Oblast   | 9 Apr (48)                  | 10 Apr (49)                  | 11 Apr (50)          | 13 Apr (51)          | 14 Apr (52)          |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Ashkhabadskaya<br>Chardzhouskaya<br>Maryyskaya<br>Tashauzskaya | 48.5<br>40.3<br>61.4<br>8.8 | 53.9<br>45.5<br>68.8<br>11.0 | 58.6<br>51.0<br>75.9 | 58.6<br>56.5<br>77.4 | 60.3<br>56.9<br>77.8 |

During the postwar Five-Year Plan, the area sown to cotton in the republic increased 39 percent, the yield doubled, and the gross raw cotton harvest increased 1.7 times. In the final year of the five-year plan period, the yield was 15 percent greater and the gross harvest was 21 percent greater than planned for that year; the gross harvest was 33 percent greater than in 1940.(53)

### Tadzhik SSR

The second half of March 1953 was cold and wet in Tadzhikistan. While considerable cotton had been sown by 1 April 1952, sowing was only beginning by 1 April 1953 because of the unfavorable weather conditions. Thus, the cold spring delayed spring field work in the republic by 10-15 days. (54)

## Kirgiz SSR

As of 1 April, the 1953 plan for sowing of spring crops in the republic as a whole had been fulfilled only 12.3 percent; as of the same date, the 1952 plan had been fulfilled 23.2 percent. As of this date, sovkhozes of the Ministry of State Farms of the republic had fulfilled the 1953 plan 7.2 percent, while they had fulfilled the 1952 plan 19.1 percent as of the same date.

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Fodder crops were being sown slowly. The plan for sowing of alfalfa without a cover crop had been fulfilled only 14.3 percent, that for sowing of alfalfa under a cover crop only 9.8 percent. Most kolkhozes had not begun sowing fodder root crops and ensilage crops. (55)

The following table shows percentage fulfillment of 1953 plans for spring field work in kolkhozes of the republic:

| Oblast   | Spring<br>Plowing                    | Soil<br>Preparation<br>for Cotton | All<br>Spring<br>Crops<br>Sown             | Cotton                    | Perennial<br>Grasses<br>without<br>Cover Crop | Winter                              | rowing Perennial Grasses            |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Dzhalal-Abadskaya<br>Frunzenskaya<br>Issyk-Kuliskaya<br>Oshskaya<br>Talasskaya<br>Tyani-Shaniskaya | 18.3<br>47.8<br>31.4<br>27.3<br>61.4 | 63.5<br>30.8<br><br>34.5          | 7.3<br>17.6<br>1.0<br>16.2<br>34.7         | <del>ur (56)</del> ,      | 12.6<br>10.0<br><br>27.3<br>4.0               | 8.1<br>13.0<br>3.4<br>9.2<br>16.2   | 24.8<br>46.4<br>4.7<br>29.9<br>47.0 |
| Dzhalal-Abadskaya<br>Frunzenskaya<br>Issyk-Kul'skaya<br>Oshskaya<br>Talasskaya<br>Tyan'-Shan'skaya | 34.5<br>57.0<br>35.6<br>32.9<br>66.8 | 63.5<br>34.7<br>35.5              | 5 A<br>12.7<br>28.9<br>3.7<br>22.9<br>44.3 | 3.7<br><br>3.7<br><br>3.7 | 16.0<br>40.2                                  | 15.4<br>18.2<br>5.8<br>15.4<br>24.4 |                                     |

By 15 April, cotton sowing was in full swing in kolkhozes of Oshskaya and Dzhalal-Abadskaya oblasts. However, as of this date, less cotton had been sown than called for by plan. The slow pace was due to poor utilization of tractors and tractor-drawn seeders. During the second 5-day period of April, 447 seeders sowed 2,200 hectares per day in Oshskaya Oblast, whereas this number of seeders should have been able to sow 4,500 hectares daily. Of the more than 400 seeders available in MTS of Dzhalal-Abadskaya Oblast, only 60-70 percent were actually in use.(58)

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